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*in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the award of degree of*

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY**



**MANONMANIAM SUNDARANAR UNIVERSITY  
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## **ABSTRACT(MODEL)**

Recent technological developments in optics and photonics have been drastically influenced by the field of nonlinear optics. Nonlinear optical phenomena plays a pivotal role in many special optical device functions such as direct optical amplification.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT (MODEL)**

I wish to record my deep sense of gratitude and profound thanks to my research supervisor **Dr. <Name>**, <Designation>, <Department name>, <college name>, <Place>, for his keen interest, inspiring guidance, constant encouragement with my work during all stages, to bring this thesis into fruition.

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**<NAME INITIAL>**

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## LIST OF SYMBOLS (MODEL)

Symbol	Meaning
$P_{Interference}$	Interference Power
$Q_{PR}^{TX}$	<i>SUs Neighbor nodes</i>
$FrDiv$	Frame Division
$P_{sig}$	Power of Incoming Signal
$\tau$	Noise
$T_{ro}$	Rotation Time
$G_0$	Transmitter
$\beta$	Total bandwidth
$\gamma_k$	Binary index
$P_{TOTAL}$	Total Power
$P_{k,n}$	Transmit power of SU

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Expansion
CRN	Cognitive Radio Networks
PU	Primary User
SU	Secondary User
CR-BS	Cognitive Base Stations
MAC	Medium Access Control
BE	Best Effort Service
SU-BS	Secondary Base Stations
PBDRA	Priority based Dynamic Resource Allocation
CCC	Common Control Channel
CQI	Channel Quality Indicator
PU-BS	Primary User Base Station
RF	Radio Frequency
FCC	Federal Communications Commissions
CR	Cognitive Radio
ITL	Interference Threshold Limit

## CHAPTER - 1

### INTRODUCTION TO NONLINEAR OPTICS AND CRYSTAL GROWTH

This chapter emphasize the significance and characterization of liquid mixtures using ultrasonic method. A brief review of literature pertaining to the present work is also presented.

#### INTRODUCTION

Matter exists in three different forms which are solid, liquid and gas. The most striking difference between a liquid and solid is that a liquid does not permanently resist the forces tending to change its shape. A liquid possesses neither the rigidity of a solid nor the fluidity of a gas and so it exhibits properties intermediate to both the states. (Temperly and Trevena 1978) produced definite *evidence* that liquids can withstand tensions of at least tens of atmospheres. Thus, forces between molecules are attractive at large distances and a liquid resists changes of density and cannot resist changes of shape.

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#### Theories of Liquid State

A number of theories of the liquid state are based on the concept of lattice structure in a liquid. A liquid may be considered as a disordered solid. Liquids are

sometimes classified like crystals based on the kind of cohesive forces that hold them together. Ionic liquids consist of ions and electrons. Water molecules are held together by Hydrogen bonds. In many molecular liquids,

## Summary

A liquid possesses neither the rigidity of a solid nor the fluidity of a gas and so it exhibits properties intermediate to both the states. (Temperly and Trevena 1978) produced definite *evidence* that liquids can withstand tensions of at least tens of atmospheres.

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## Appendices

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## **LIST OF PUBLICATIONS**

### **International Journals / UGC Listed Journals**

1. Jeffrey, M, Samy, L, Domnick, R & Karunya, G, 2012, 'Experimental liquid mixtures of alcohols, Benzene and Isohexanes at Varying Temperatures', Eurasian Journal of Chemical and Petroleum Engineering, vol.223, no.16, pp. 514-514, ISSN : XXXX-XXXX. IF – 0.5., UGC Care List (Category A or B or C or D) – Enclose Evidence.

Attach the Reprint of the Journal Publication

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f. Marital Status :

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Degree of Examination	Name of the School/College / University	Date of		Subject	Class or Division Average Marks of Grade
		Entry	Exit		

### Research Experience & Training

Research Stage	Title of the work/Thesis	University where the work was carried out
Currently Pursuing Ph.D Reg No :2851 dated 24/03/2008	Performance Enhancement of data compression techniques using soft computing	Manonmaniam Sundaranar University, Tirunelveli.

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### Area of Specialization:

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### List of Publications

1.

### **Declaration:**

I hereby declare that the above information is correct and true to the best of my knowledge and belief.

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